Morning Oregonian.

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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, (Sunday excepted) [illegible] in Portland [illegible] per week, payable to the carrier. [illegible] State by Mail at $8 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $2 50 for three months.
ADVERTISING—Five lines [illegible] each additional five lines [illegible].
THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, [illegible] the best articles in the daily, will be published every Saturday morning, [illegible] the State at $3 [illegible], $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, payable in advance.
Office, Front street, over [illegible] Bookstore.

E. D. SHATTUCK,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office in Starr's Building,
Front street, corner of Stark, Portland, Oregon.
May 4th. 1-dtf

WM. H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,
FIRST STREET, IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

H. C. COULSON,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW
NOTARY PUBLIC,
WALLA WALLA, WASHINGTON TERR.
Collection of debts promptly attended to.
Lloyd Brooke, Vancouver, W. T.
E. D. Shattuck, Attorney-at-Law, Portland, Oregon.
Williams, Gibbs & Hoffman, [illegible]
Geo. E. Hamilton.
[illegible] Tilton, Bankers. [illegible]

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent
HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO., Front street, opposite Vaughn's Wharf, and is prepared to attend to
PURCHASING and SELLING REAL ESTATE,
RENTING HOUSES,
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS,
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and [illegible]
SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c.
Has also Commissions from the Governors of the State [illegible] and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds, and [illegible] to be used in said State and Territory.
[illegible]

CHARLES H. MERCER,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
STEAM CANDY MANUFACTURER,
[illegible] Kearny Street, between Sacramento and California,
SAN FRANCISCO.
STEAM FACTORY—Second st., bet. Minna and Natoma.
All Orders promptly attended to. [illegible]
Free to all parts of the City, wharfage excepted.

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Next door to M. Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.
FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONstantly on hand and for sale.
Also A complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale.
Consignments of Produce solicited. july13dtf

GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,
Lower side of Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO,
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE, AND GENERAL AGENCY,
Furnish all kinds of help for Families, Hotels, Farmers, Mining Companies, Mills, Factories, Shops, &c. &c.
Also have a REAL ESTATE AGENCY, and attend to all business in that line. [illegible]

JAGGER & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES,
LIQUORS AND GENERAL
MERCHANDISE,
LEWISTON, W. T.
Sept. 3, 1861. dtf

CASH PAID FOR PRODUCE!
WANTED.
BUTTER,
EGGS,
POTATOES,
BACON, &c.
For which the HIGHEST [illegible] will be paid by
HENRY ENGLE.
Corner of First and Taylor streets, [illegible]

LAGER BEER DEPOT,
Corner of First and Taylor streets.
THE BEST LAGER [illegible]
HENRY ENGLE.

Removal.
JOHN H. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his
Old Stand on Front street,
Opposite the New Wharf Oregon Steam Navigation Co.

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE

Eastern News.

THE HOSTAGE [illegible] OF THE REBELS.—Col. A. M. Wood, of the Fourteenth New York Regiment, [illegible] gives [illegible] thrilling account of the drawing for the [illegible] men [illegible] who are [illegible] the condemned pirates at New York and Philadelphia. He had been at large [illegible] the [illegible] Navy [illegible] when he was summoned to General Winder's quarters. On asking on what business he was wanted, Gen. Winder answered, that he had a very unpleasant duty to perform, in fact the most unpleasant of his life, and handed to Colonel Wood a paper which proved to be Benjamin's order to Winder to draw [illegible] among Federal prisoners for a victim. The Colonel was escorted from the office to the prison, where he found all his fellow-officers, [illegible] in number, drawn up to await the sad issue. The names of the officers [illegible] slips of paper, having been put into a tin box, Gen. Winder requested the Hon. Alf. Ely to draw from the box one name who should be held in place of Smith, sentenced at Philadelphia. Mr. Ely, with evident emotion, drew the fatal slip, and amid a deathlike stillness, announced the name of Col. Corcoran. Thirteen other officers, including Col. Wood himself, were sent to the common jail at Richmond on the following day. Col. Wood said of the position of himself and his fellow patriots: "You may rest assured that our fate depends upon that of the privateersmen. I trust that you will do all you can consistent with your duty to the Government, to relieve these officers who went forth to fight the battles of their country from a position of peril and distress."

GOVERNOR SPRAGUE.—Governor Sprague of Rhode Island, in declining an invitation to lecture before the Boston Mercantile Library Association, says:—

Words are now useless; action, constant and incessant action, from citizens and soldiers, will only end this war, and bring an honorable termination to our present difficulties. It is for the young men to do this; our fathers are needed at home—they must not in this day march against treason and rebellion. Having fought for us the battles of life, it is now our privilege to perform a sacred duty to them—stand between them and the enemy. The time has come, and we may now imitate the glorious example of those patriotic men who established our priceless inheritance. We may now show to the world that we are worthy of being their children—worthy the age in which we live. I thank God I have been permitted to live in the present generation.

CAPTURE OF FORT WALKER.—In a private letter from Captain Dupont, commanding the Port Royal expedition, he says:—The enemy believed they could drive us away. We fought bravely and never missed. We found their lights graduated at 600 yards. When they once broke, the stampede was immense, and not a gun was spiked. In truth, I never conceived of such a fire as that of this ship on her second turn; and I am told that its effect upon the spectators outside of her was intense. I learn that when they saw the flag flying on shore the troops were powerless to cheer, but wept. Gen. Sherman was deeply affected, and the soldiers are loud and unstinting in their expressions of admiration and gratitude. The works are most scientifically constructed, and there is nothing like "Walker" on the Potomac.

DISAPPOINTED.—There is a singular report of financial troubles of a very remarkable sort among the Southern merchants. When they seceded and repudiated, they expected to keep all that they did not pay to Northern creditors. To their astonishment and consternation they are now put upon oath, required to disclose what they owe at the North, and to pay the amount over to the rebel treasury under the sequestration act. They had bargained for private emolument, not for the public gains, and this demand drives them into close quarters.

"THE CENTRAL,"
Front Street, corner of Alder.
J. BOTHWELL .... Proprietor.
THIS Saloon [illegible] the [illegible]
Wines, Liquors and Cigars
[illegible]
Portland, [illegible]

$150 REWARD!
SOME VAGABOND OR VAGABONDS on last Thursday [illegible]
W. P. ABRAMS [illegible]
Portland, Dec. [illegible], 1861. dtf

344 MATS PRIME ISLAND SUGAR. Just received and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,
WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock, consisting of—
Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture,
In Great Variety.
GILT, ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY-FRAMED
Looking-Glasses
GILT MOULDINGS, from ⅝ to 4½ inches.
Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP, [illegible]
Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.
Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.
GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed in cases for shipping.
PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs.
Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.
Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner.
SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand.
oct24tf First street, corner of Salmon.

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!
THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:
THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF .... Commander,
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
McNULTY .... Commander,
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Arriving same day.
NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE .... Commander,
Will leave [illegible] CHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning [illegible] Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A. M.
Passage from Portland to Dalles [illegible] $8 00
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.
[illegible] J. C. AINSWORTH, Pres. O. S. N. Co.

North End Steam Saw Mills.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM SAW MILL known as [illegible] COFFIN'S [illegible] STEAM SAW MILLS, At the [illegible] of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of
FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed and undressed,
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.
We will also furnish
Cargo Lumber
on the shortest notice.
The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.
OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with MASTERS & HULL, on the Levee, No. 104, Corner Front and Taylor streets.
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland, May 17, 1861. dtf

NEW GOODS
FOR THE
1,000,000!
HARKER BROTHERS
Are now in reception of a Large Invoice of
FRESH GOODS,
—INTENDED—
Expressly for the Present Season
Embracing some of the PRETTIEST and
MOST FASHIONABLE ARTICLES
THAT EVER CAME TO THE PACIFIC COAST, consisting of
French Challies,
Paris Organdies,
French Chintzes,
Himmalaya Lustres,
Alma Cross Ords,
London Fancy Goods,
New Style DeLaines,
Rich Lawns,
Mixed Madonnas.

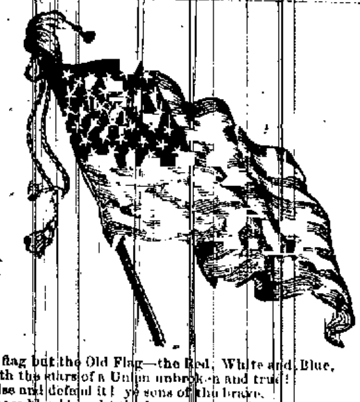
LATEST PARIS FASHIONS OF
Spring Bonnets
High Lustred Gros de Rhies,
Rich, Green, Brown and Drab Silks,
London High Lustred Alapacas,
Fine Bombazines,
Paris Style of Stella Shawls,
Rich All-Wool DeLaines,
Paris Plaid Silks,
New Style Mantillas,
Paris Printed Jaconets,
Plain Cashmeres,
Rich Brilliantes,
Musquiture Collars and Chemisettes.

Ladies' and Misses French Flats.
UNSHRINKABLE BALLARD VALE FLANNELS,
WHITE ROCK AND UTICA BED SHEETINGS,
BOSTON'S CELEBRATED WAMSUTTA,
BLEACHED SHIRTINGS.
NEW STYLES OIL CLOTHS,
3-PLY AND BRUSSELS
CARPETING!
BYOLIE'S FRENCH CLOTH FROCK COATS;
Elgen's French Doeskin Pants,
Lyon's Fancy Silk Velvet Vests,
New York Broadway style of Business Suits,
Paris style of Raglans,
Broadway style of Overcoats,
Harris' Fancy Mixed Cassimere Pants,
New Style Silk and Marseilles Vests,
Boys' and Youths' Latest Styles of [illegible] Navy Caps,
Washington, Napoleon and Wellington Neck Ties,
Davis & Jones' Patent Yoke Shirts;
Little Boys' French Cloth Jackets and Jerseys,
New style Oil Cloths and Check Matting,
Heavy U. S. Pilot and Raven Duck.
Boots, Shoes and Heavy Brogans.
Together with a Full Assortment of
Heavy Goods, suitable for Miners
Also, a fresh supply of the Choicest Brands of
GROCERIES,
—CONSISTING OF ABOUT—
100 BAGS RIO COFFEE,
[illegible] strictly prime N. O. Sugar,
[illegible] Sandwich Island Sugar,
[illegible] San Francisco Crushed Sugar,
[illegible] No. 1 China Sugar,
[illegible] East Boston Golden Syrup,
100 chests Imperial and Young Hyson Tea,
50 chests Black Oolong Tea,
50 chests Japanese Tea,
[illegible] Virginia Tobacco,
[illegible] Pale Soap,
[illegible] Black Pepper,
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] Soda,
[illegible] Ground Ginger,
[illegible] Mustard,
[illegible] and Cream Tartar;
All of which we will sell either
WHOLESALE OR RETAIL
AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!!
TERMS CASH, AND ONE PRICE!
NO GOODS MISREPRESENTED TO EFF[ECT SALES]
—AND—
NO ABATEMENT IN PRICES
HARKER BROTHERS
May 1, 1861. dy

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.



No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it! ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save

MONDAY MORNING, DEC. 30, 1861.

What is to be Done with Them?

The desire to establish a New Dahomey in the South has been the cause of this war. It caused the robberies in our national treasury, the stealing of government arms, vessels, treasures in custom-houses and post-offices, and money in the hands of other government officers; the robberies of mints, the seizure of forts; the firing upon Fort Sumter; the battle of Manassas; the killing and hanging of Northern men; the laying waste of extensive regions of country; the murder of Union people on railroads, and the long catalogue of crimes that has blackened the page of American history for the last eight months. It has caused, too, the calling of some five hundred thousand men of the North from their farms, from their workshops, from their manufactories, and other employments, to sustain the government against the insurgents, who were determined to break it up. Of these men, vast numbers have been killed on the battle field, have died of wounds or in hospitals—all caused by the efforts of the South to destroy our happy government and build up a New Dahomey there. Not only these things have taken place as the result of the attempt to establish a government South, based upon human slavery, but the slaves there have been employed in sustaining this effort, as property of the rebels, and there is no doubt that by means thus furnished much has been done to keep up the rebellion in the South—the slaves being used to forge their own chains even more effectually than ever before worn by them.

All these facts must be considered when the question is presented, *What is to be done with these slaves?* We have long been told, by distinguished men in the South, that the freedom of the slaves would be the result of rebellion. What a state of society would they create to be let loose in the South! These questions are important; and yet the means furnished by these slaves should never be permitted to be used against the government—in building forts, in the labors of the camp, in furnishing material of war for our enemies. The people of the loyal States are not responsible for the condition of things in the South. The people there have made their own bed and must lay in it. Wherever the armies of the United States go in this war, we venture to say that the policy exhibited in the Port Royal district will be followed elsewhere. The slaves will be told that the forces of government did not come to make them slaves or to make them free; and that they will be at liberty, so far as the government is concerned, to go where and when they please.

It is a part of the policy of the Secessionists here and elsewhere, to insist that this war, got up by the South, is kept up by the North to give freedom to slaves. They know this to be a lie, but they persist in it with a tongue that never tires. We know who got up this war—and for what purposes; and we further know the rebellion will be put down, and the slaves will not be permitted to be an obstacle to prevent the success of our arms. *What is to become of the slaves?* is a question that ought to have been well considered when the rebels inaugurated this war.

In the prosecution of this war, the rebels have rarely put their slaves in posts of danger. They cost them too much money. A negro is worth to his owner from eight to twelve hundred dollars. They cannot afford to have their negroes killed. The poor white man, not allowed to vote, forced into their armies, cost them nothing—and hence, are a far cheaper food for powder and ball than their negroes. We have heard of but few cases, where negroes were forced into their armies. In New Orleans there is a negro regiment. And lately we have seen that there was a negro force, armed and disciplined, at Memphis. These exhibitions have never been complained of by our Secessionists; but how would they rage if slaves were organized into companies and regiments, and arms put into their hands by our people?

We know not what will be the future of the slaves owned by rebels, if this war is prosecuted on their part. Perhaps their secession friends here can tell.

The seizure of Slidell and Mason.

The secession editors hope that war between England and the United States will be the result of this seizure. They say that this must be the case unless the United States back down from its position. They do not say that the government should be sustained by the people in what she has done. They will not thus, as good citizens, express a determination to stand by the government. Evidently they wish for war—and in such war we know where we shall find them.

But the people will sustain the government although England may make war upon us. We are in a better condition to fight England—if she forces us into a fight—than at any time for long years back. The military spirit of our people is up. The vast expenditures of government, in this war, among our people—drawn from the hoarded riches of our capitalists—has given them full employment and prosperity. We can give England such a dressing she will not soon forget—and France will be with us in such a contest.

But we shall have no war with England. What we have done in the case of Slidell and Mason, she has done, whenever, in times past, it was for her interest. She did it in the case of the *Leopard* and *Chesapeake*. She did it in the case of the steamer *Caroline*, in Niagara river. She did it in taking from the American ship *Hercules*, Lucien Bonaparte, bound for the United States. She did it in seizing Terrence Bellew M'Manus, an Irish rebel, in the American brig *J. D. Chase*. Many other similar cases might be cited. The British government have always claimed and exercised the power of taking from neutral ships men and dispatches which were to be used against her in war. And she has been fully sustained by the great Vattel, and other writers on the laws of nations, in these acts. Vattel says, "*You may stop the embassador of your enemy on his passage*," &c. Phillimore, another British writer of acknowledged authority, has these remarks upon the especial point in question:

Phillimore, (vol. 3, p. 388,) "Official communications from an official *person* on the public affairs of the belligerent government are such dispatches as impress a hostile character upon the carriers of them." "The mischievous character of such a service cannot be estimated, and extend far beyond the effects of any contraband that can be conveyed; for it is manifest that by the carriage of such dispatches the most important operations of a belligerent may be forwarded or obstructed." "In general cases of contraband the quantity of the article may be a material circumstance, while the smallest dispatch may suffice to turn the fortunes of war in favor of a particular belligerent." "The penalty is confiscation of the ship which carries the dispatch, and of the cargo, if both belonged to the same master."

With these doctrines agree Hazlitt and Roche, p. 220; Pratt on Contraband of War, (A. D. 1861,) lvi.; together with Phillimore, being all the late English writers upon the subject.

Our American writers on National Law, Kent and Wheaton, are equally explicit. (1 Kent's Com., 152; Wheaton's Int. Law, part 4, ch. 3, § 25, p. 529.)

From all which the following facts are undeniable: 1st. That the British government have, time out of mind, practiced upon the principle adopted by our government in the seizure of Slidell and Mason. 2d. That if she makes war upon us for what we have done in the case, it will be in opposition to numerous antecedents furnished by her own history. And 3d, That if we have to fight her in support of our national rights and the rights of other nations of the world, we shall have all their sympathies, probably essential assistance, and in our present warlike position, be able to give her a *third* lesson, quite as satisfactory as the *first* and *second* she has already received.

THE REBELS NEED SALT.—The Macon (Ga.) *Telegraph* says: "Salt is rising, as a merchant remarked yesterday, at the rate of about $1 per day. It is thought that it will command [illegible] per sack before the end of this month. One of our firms, with the design of preventing speculation, positively refuses to sell more than five sacks to one man, and [illegible]. In New Orleans fifty sacks are [illegible] as can be bought by one man."

Projects are on foot to set off portions of Virginia to Delaware and Maryland, and this, with the organization of the State of Kanawha, will lessen the size of the "Ancient Dominion."

Acting Gov. Turney's Message.

We have a copy of Acting Gov. Turney's Message to the Legislature of Washington Territory, delivered on the 19th instant. Our limits will not enable us to publish it entire. It is a plain, practical, common sense document. Much of it relates to the great natural advantages of Washington Territory for sustaining an agricultural, mining, lumbering, fishing, mercantile and commercial population. He urges upon the Legislature the fostering care of school and future seminaries and colleges. He gives it as his opinion that the law in relation to University lands is illegal and void; recommends that a law be passed fixing the Capital at the place which will be decided on by the people at the next election; thinks that the Penitentiary should be located at Vancouver; suggests that laws be passed regulating interest on money; for securing the sanctity of the marriage relation; laws for the observation of the Sabbath, and for the suppression of tippling houses and other "hells" of iniquity; laws to prevent the degraded natives from frequenting the villages and public thoroughfares; a revision of the laws; a law to secure an equitable apportionment for the Legislature; urges the selection of Chaplains for the two Houses; the division of the Territory into three great Judicial Districts; a code of miner's laws; the organization of the militia; the prompt payment of the National Tax; an expression of the opinion of the Legislature on the great contest in which the nation is engaged; and the encouragement of Agricultural Societies.

The Acting Governor speaks of the "loathsome deformity of treason" in our country, which at this time, when the existence of our Union and Government is at stake, is crying out, "peace! peace!" He says, "there was a peace party in our country in the days of the revolution; there was a peace party in the war of 1812; there was a Mexican peace party a few years ago, and notwithstanding the ignominious fate of all these peace parties, and of all the peace men that composed them, we have a large peace party now."

The Acting Governor thus refers to a subject in which the citizens of the Territory and this State have a deep interest:

"As enlightened men and Christian legislators you should make suitable provision for unfortunate fellow-beings, either deaf and dumb, blind, idiotic or insane. Such provision for such unfortunates would gladden the hearts of all true philanthropists, and be hailed as an omen of that true and genuine religion that 'boasteth not itself,' but delighted in doing the will of 'Our Father who art in Heaven'—a religion that should characterize the conduct of all who enjoy the many blessings of the nineteenth century."

The message thus concludes:

"Fellow-freemen, notwithstanding our country's troubles, and the dangers by which we are surrounded, yet ours is indeed a highly favored community. If we are true to ourselves—true to the great trusts confided to us—true to the instincts of Liberty and the rights of man, we shall soon be a great, a glorious State—an integral part of a great and glorious nation, living under and protected by one great and glorious Constitution, shielded and animated by the same glorious flag, without the diminution of a single star or the rending of a solitary stripe, that waved over and animated our fathers while they fought for freedom. Glorious old star spangled banner—'long may you wave, o'er the homes of the free and the land of the brave.'

"Dec. 19, 1861. L. JAY S. TURNEY."

Victoria Items.

The Victoria *Colonist* of the 23d, states that 1,000 pounds of apples, raised on Vancouver Island, were about to be shipped to British Columbia. This is the first exportation of fruit grown on Vancouver Island.

The same paper announces the death of the Hon. John Work, Chief Factor of the Hudson Bay Company. He entered the service of the company in 1814.

Flour, superfine, was selling in Victoria, at $7 per barrel; extra, $8 [illegible].

A discussion was going on in the Victoria papers on the subject of licensing squaw dance houses. It was contended that they were no[illegible] ... to allow the miners to stay in that [illegible].

The *Colonist* claims that [illegible]

[illegible]

NEW TO-DAY.

ASSAY OFFICE. JOHN AGRELL,

ASSAYER OF

GOLD AND SILVER ORES

of every description,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

ADVANCES MADE ON GOLD DUST FOR ASSAYING.

RETURNS MADE WITHIN SIX HOURS, IN BARS OR COIN, at the option of the Depositor.

Gold Bars issued from this Office will be received by

SATHER & CHURCH,
H. HARRIS & CO.,
T. MOLITOR & CO.,
San Francisco.

By permission, I am authorized to refer to the following Houses in Portland:

LADD & TILTON Bankers, ALLEN & LEWIS, Merchants,
HARKER BROTHERS, Merchants, FAILINGS & HATT,
J. SELLER & CO.,

The undersigned, practical Miners, hereby certify that we have had our Dust assayed at the Office of JOHN AGRELL, Assayer, in Portland which Assays have been to our entire satisfaction, and we have realized much better prices from our Dust than if we had sold it at the market value:

WM. RHODES, Rhodes Creek,
G. HUTCHINSON, " "
WM. CLAFLIN, Oro Fino,
WRIGHT & DUFFEE, Cariboo,
R. H. BROWN, " "
WARD & FOSTER, Salmon River,
WM. FOLTZ, " "
O. WADE, " "
A. MOORE, Oro Fino.

Remember! Office at the Old Established Jewelry Store of
G. COLLIER ROBBINS.

dec30d1w

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND JEWELRY

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of

Gold and Silver Watches, Jewelry, Diamond Work, Silver Ware, Cutlery, &c.

Citizens of Oregon would SAVE MONEY by going to the

Old Pioneer Jewelry Store

and purchasing GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES, as

WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS

as represented, and we keep only the best quality of Goods to be obtained, and we sell at reasonable prices, so that our customers cannot complain.

Remember! JOHN AGRELL,
At the Old Established Jewelry Store of
G. COLLIER ROBBINS.

dec30w1

Notice.

QUARTERMASTER'S SALE OF PUBLIC PROPERTY.

WILL be sold at public auction, at the Quartermaster's Office, Vancouver Depot, to the highest bidder for cash, on Saturday, the 11th day of January, A. D. 1862.

2559 Throat Mufflers.
3085 Pair Buck Mitts.
1[illegible] Pair Buck and Seal Gloves;

Together with a large lot of condemned goods, consisting of Camp and Garrison Equipage, Clothing, Carpenter's Tools, Means of Transportation, &c., &c.

By order of CHARLES HOPKINS,
Captain and A. Q. M.

Vancouver Depot, W. T., Dec. 26th, 1861. dec30

Bargains! Bargains!

AT THE

Old Post Office Building.

WM. BIRNBAUM & CO.

WOULD invite the Ladies and Gentlemen of this city and the interior to give them an early call and examine their fine stock of

Gold and Silver Watches, Chains, Jewelry, Cutlery, Silver and Plated Ware, Fancy Goods, and Musical Instruments,

Which they offer a few days only at private sale, at 20 per cent. less than cost, to close up business.

dec27 WM. BIRNBAUM & CO.

SANTA CLAUS' HEAD-QUARTERS!

AT

RANDALL'S MUSIC STORE,

First street, Portland,

Where may be found a full supply
Of Toys, to suit all ranks and ages;
Selected with a critic eye,
To amuse the young as well as sages.
For reasoners here is a Juggler's Cup
That fullest seems when nothing's in it;
And Nine-Pins set, like systems, up
To be knocked down the following minute.
We've Katie [illegible] of fancy make,
Like sinners old, or politicians,
That turn about with every shake,
In hopes to better their condition.
[illegible] we've for patriots got,
Who court the mob with antics humble;
Like theirs the patriot's dizzy lot,
A glorious spin and then a tumble.

Come buy your Christmas Toys, come buy
Of H. C. RANDALL,
First street, Portland.

d[illegible]

A RARE CHANCE.

GREAT BARGAINS

$20,000 worth of SCHOOL BOOKS AND STATIONERY AT COST!

HAVING DETERMINED TO CLOSE UP OUR BUSINESS [illegible] entire stock of

School Books and Stationery at Cost!

[illegible] assortment of

MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS AT NEW YORK COST!

[illegible] Country Dealers, [illegible] their stocks, as [illegible] complete assortment [illegible] of San Francisco, [illegible] can now do so [illegible] New York retail prices.

A. R. SHIPLEY & CO.

Portland, Dec. [illegible]

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

O-DAY.
OFFICE.
GRELL,
...S OF
...VER ORES
...ption
OREGON,
...D DUST FOR ASSAY-
...IX HOURS, IN BARS OR
...ditor.
...se will be received by
...CO.,
...LLITOSKA CO.,
San Francisco.
...d to refer to the following
...ALLEN & LEWIS Merchants,
...FALINGS & HALL.

...ers, hereby certify that we
...Office of JOHN AGRELL,
...ys have been to our entire
...d much better prices from
...t the market value
...Dox, Rhodes Creek,
...NSON,
...LIN, Oro Fino,
...DUFIES, Cariboo,
...N,
...OSTER, Salmon River,
..., Oro Fino.
... the Old Established Jew-
...LIER ROBBINS.

...ATCHES AND
...LRY.
...A FINE ASSORTMENT
...Watches,
...Work,
...er Ware,
...Cutlery, &c.
...E MONEY by going
...welry Store
...S AT FAIR PRICES, as
... OUR GOODS
... the best quality of Goods
...easonable prices, so that
...OHN AGRELL,
...ished Jewelry Store of
...G. COLLIER ROBBINS.

...F PUBLIC PROPERTY!
... at the Quartermaster's
... the highest bidder for
... January, A. D. 1862:
...oven;
...nned goods, consisting of
...hing, Carpenter's Tools,
...HARLES HOPKINS,
... Captain and A. Q. M.
...th, 1861. dec30w3

...Bargains!
... Building.
...UM & CO.
...entlemen of this city and
...early call and examine
...tches,
... Cutlery,
...ted Ware,
..., and
... Instruments,
... private sale, at 50 per
...siness.
...I. BIRNBAUM & CO.

...LAUS'
...RTERS!
...SIC STORE,
...rtland,
... ages;
... Toys, come buy
...RANDALL,
..., Portland.

...ANCE.
...GAINS
...orth of
...STATIONERY
...ST!
...nery at Cost!
...NEW YORK COST!
...LES & CO.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

COMMON COUNCIL.—Council met on Friday evening Dec. 27th. Present—Barr, Higgins, Hallock, King, Masters, Hull and Harbaugh; Higgins in the Chair.

Petition of D. H. Lownsdale for leave to grade and wharf at foot of Washington street, was referred to committee on streets and public property.

Petition of Benj. F. Smith, for payment for the removal of building from the levee, was referred to special committee.

Bill of Wm. Grooms, $60, H. Boyd, $100, and Gas Company, $165, were ordered paid. Bill of R. V. Short, $20, referred to finance committee.

The seat of J. S. White, Councilman from 1st Ward, was declared vacant; and Thos. J. Holmes elected to fill said vacancy—Holmes receiving 5 votes, and blank 2.

RECORDER'S COURT.—N. B. Mason appeared before the Recorder on Saturday last praying that a warrant of arrest might be issued against William Williams, on the ground that said Williams had challenged complainant to fight a duel with a deadly weapon, contrary to the statutes of the State of Oregon, in such cases made and provided. A warrant was accordingly issued; but at the time of the trial it turned out that Mason came to the city on a spree, and the whole affair was nothing but a bar-room row, which had been going on a week or so. His Honor very properly dismissed the case, and assessed the costs to the complaining witness.

We received some back Southern mail last night—letters and papers from San Francisco of date 23d November.

Several miners from Yreka, for the Salmon river mines, arrived here last night.

Fisher's *Cider Mill* is again in operation at Milton City, where cider of the best quality, in quantities to suit, can at all times be had.

The last news from the mines is to the effect that the trail continued open—supplies are coming in—but that it was too cold for the miners to work.

Ladies in the Northern States are sending gift stockings to their men in the battle-field.

WILLAMETTE THEATRE.

OWNER AND LESSEE..........JOHN P. DENISON.

Return of the Popular Male and Female Minstrels.

THE MANAGER takes great pleasure in informing the citizens of Portland and vicinity that he will open the Theatre on

Wednesday Evening, Dec. 4, 1861,

for the Winter Season, with a Star Troupe of Male and Female Minstrels, comprising the following talented Artists:

Mr. JOE LA FORREST,
Miss CLARA DEAN.
MAX IRWAN,

BLAINE COLLINS	L. MOULTON
KENYAN	J. A. STORM
LINEMAN	P. DENISON

and others.

Change of Programme every Evening.

PRICES OF ADMISSION.

Dress Circle and Parquette	$1 00
Gallery	50
Private Boxes	5 00

Box Office open from ten till four o'clock, where seats may be secured.

Doors open at a quarter to seven. The performance will commence at half past seven precisely.

Nothing contained in the entertainment to offend the most fastidious. dec4d1m

Teas! Teas!

GET THE BEST—Young Hyson, Oolong, Powchong and Japan Teas, just received by steamer Brother Jo. J. WILSON.

MANTILLAS!

A LL SIZES for Children and Ladies, in Black, Blue, Brown and Grey Cloth.

Ladies Cloth,	Square & Long Shawls,
Manilla Scarfs,	Zephyr Wool
Pin Cotton,	Patterns, &c.

Embroidered Setts Collars and Sleeves.
Per steamer Cortes, and for sale by J. WILSON.

CLOTHING.

A FINE ASSORTMENT Boys' and Men's Clothing and Furnishing Goods, for sale by J. WILSON.

Lost!

LAST evening, a heavy Silver Watch with a plain Hunter's Case. Any person finding same will be handsomely rewarded by leaving it at the store of BARKER BROS.

230 MATS ISLAND SUGAR. In store and for sale by BARKER BROTHERS.

500 CASES ASSORTED SPICES. In store and for sale by BARKER BROTHERS.

250 BOXES VIRGINIA TOBACCO. Just received per Bark ... and for sale by BARKER BROTHERS.

100 BBLS strictly pure YELLOW SUGAR. Just received per Bark ... and for sale by BARKER BROTHERS.

300 BAGS PURE GROUND ALUM SALT. Just received per Bark Samuel Merritt and for sale by BARKER BROTHERS.

50 CHESTS OOLONG TEA. Just received per bark Samuel Merritt, and for sale by BARKER BROTHERS.

250 KEGS EAST BOSTON GOLDEN SYRUP. In store and for sale by BARKER BROTHERS.

Swett's Grape Bitters, or Restorative Wine, manufactured under the supervision of Mrs. A. M. SWETT, the celebrated Clairvoyant Physician, and prepared from roots and herbs of great medicinal virtue, combined with the pure juice of the California Grape—a certain remedy for Liver Complaint, Debility, Biliousness, Costiveness, Dyspepsia, Impaired Appetite, Impure Breath, &c., and all diseases requiring a powerful Liver Invigorator and Tonic. Warranted the best remedy ever invented for diseases peculiar to females, such as Leucorrhea, or Whites, Weaknesses, &c. Sold by all Druggists and by DANIEL SWETT, Proprietor, 535 California street, San Francisco. aug26dm

The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR. L. J. CZAPKAY is already secured in a position which places it, as well as its proprietor, far above the assaults of envy and professional malice. In the schools of France, the highest prizes are often awarded to practitioners in this department of medical science, and they occupy, with others, an equally lofty position in the profession. Ricord is an illustrious example, a shining light among the philosophical stars of his age in Europe, and Dr. Czapkay has fully equalled him in this country; as a proof of which, the Philadelphia College of Medicine complimented him with a Diploma, and the honorary ad eundem degree. Selecting this as his field of operation, although qualified as a graduate of the University of Pesth, and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army, for more extended labors Dr. L. J. Czapkay has bent his earnest attention to the cure of chronic and private diseases, in which he has become so great an expert, that he is now regarded as the leader in this branch of his profession throughout the United States, and his portrait and biography are published as matter of interest to their readers in the most exclusive journals. The Doctor's offices are at his Medical and Surgical Institute on Sacramento street, corner of Leidesdorff, nearly opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco. We ask particular attention of our readers to the sworn certificates of remarkable cures in another column of this paper. Persons not wishing to lose time in corresponding, please enclose $10 in their letters and they will get immediate attention to their cases. Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal. june26dawly

Coughs.—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY, BRONCHIAL and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS. Experience having proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease, recourse should at once be had to "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*," or Lozenges, let the Cold, Cough, or Irritation of the Throat be ever so slight, as by this precaution a more serious attack may be effectually warded off. PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice. See advertisement.

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,
WINDOW-GLASS,
WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,
Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO
CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL
—AND—
Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line, lately received from New York, to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State.

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the **Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.**

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Oct. 15, 1861. Front street, Portland, Oregon.

HO! FOR THE HOLIDAYS!

D. F. HARRINGTON,

HAS JUST RECEIVED per steamers *Pacific* and *Cortes* a large and full assortment of

Staple and Fancy Groceries,

suitable for the Holidays which he offers at the **Lowest Cash Prices,** consisting of

Raisins, Currants, Citron,
Spices of all kinds,
Assorted Herbs,
Yellow Cornmeal,
Buckwheat Flour,
Oatmeal, in 10lb & 25lb sacks.

A choice article of BLACK and GREEN TEAS; Manilla, Costa Rica and Rio COFFEES. And other articles too numerous to mention.

All Goods purchased at my store will be delivered FREE OF CHARGE.

D. F. HARRINGTON,
de 14d1m First street, bet. Washington and Alder.

NEW CIDER—A superior article of Boiled Cider on draught at D. F. HARRINGTON'S.

Ex Samuel Merritt, and to arrive Per Pacific.

EASTERN HUBS—11x14, 12x14, 12x15;
SPOKES—1½ to 3½;
HICKORY AXLES—...
Also a SPLENDID LOT of
Eastern Oak and Hickory Plank
de 9d1 For sale by HENRY LAW.

FIRST OF THE SEASON!

Choice Canvass Back Ducks,

FOR SALE AT
Clark's Variety Market,
no 15tf First street.

Notice.

THE co-partnership heretofore existing between Mills ... is this day dissolved by mutual consent ...
Portland, Dec. 28th 1861. CHARLES S. MILLS.

600 KEGS EAST BOSTON SYRUP, ... ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

50 HF BBLS ISLAND SUGAR for sale by ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

16 TONS ... for sale by ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

100 ... for sale by ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

25 SACKS RIO COFFEE, for sale by ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

REMOVAL.



W. WEATHERFORD,
Wholesale
AND
Retail
DRUGGIST,

Has Removed his
Extensive Stock
OF
DRUGS,
CHEMICALS,
PAINTS,
OILS, &c.,

TO HIS LARGE AND
Commodious Fire-Proof Building,
FRONT STREET,
Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,

Where he will continue
The DRUG TRADE
on a more extensive scale. Purchasing my stock from
Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,
and having a
Resident Agent in New York,
I can offer
Superior Facilities
to the Trade.

Thankful for the liberal patronage for the past five years I respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, assuring those who intrust their Orders with me that

NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING
TO GIVE
General Satisfaction
IN
Prices and Quality of Goods.

W. WEATHERFORD.
Portland, Dec. 10, 1861. dis4f

JACOB COHEN,
WATCHMAKER

Post Office Building, Front street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

KEEPS constantly on hand a New and Beautiful Assortment of

GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,
CHAINS, RINGS, &c.

Mr. COHEN having recently secured the services of a superior workman, direct from the States, begs leave to assure his numerous friends and patrons that any work entrusted to his care will be promptly and faithfully executed in a manner which cannot be surpassed in the State. The

Repairing of Fine Watches
is also solicited.

WATCHES and JEWELRY carefully repaired and warranted.

Engraving! Engraving!!

ENGRAVING IN ALL ITS VARIOUS BRANCHES executed with neatness and dispatch.
COFFIN PLATES ENGRAVED at short notice.
Grateful for past favors, I would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same. au 22tf

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,
Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED the above establishment, desires to inform his friends, and especially **those bound to Salmon river,** or any other portion of the mines, that he is now prepared to supply them with every delicacy which the markets afford.

He hopes by strict attention to cleanliness and the wishes of his patrons to secure a continuance of their favors.

Meals served at all hours.

THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor.
Nov. 19, 1861. d30tf

Hogs Wanted!

WE WILL PAY THE HIGHEST MARKET PRICE in CASH for Fat Hogs.
GATES & FOWLER,
Capitol Market, First street,
Dec. 7d1wtf Next door south of R. Pittock & Co.

WANTED.

COUNTY ORDERS taken in exchange for Goods AT PAR, by
de 9tf A. D. SHELBY.

WANTED.

1000 BUSHELS POTATOES,
The Highest Cash Price will be paid by
A. D. SHELBY.

1400 GUNNY BAGS ... for sale by BARKER BROTHERS.

100 CHESTS JAPAN AND PINK GREEN TEA, Just received per Bark Samuel Merritt and for sale by BARKER BROTHERS.

133 BOXES PALE SOAP. Just received per Bark ... for sale by BARKER BROTHERS.

300 BOXES ... CANDLES ... BARKER BROTHERS.

240 KEGS GOLDEN ... PECKER MILLS NAILS, in store and for sale by BARKER BROTHERS.

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat. Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or "Common Cold" in its first stage: that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs. "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*" containing demulcent ingredients, allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S TROCHES — "That trouble in my Throat, (for which the "*Troches*" are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer." N. P. WILLIS.

BROWN'S — "I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS." REV. E. H. CHAPIN.

TROCHES — "Have proved extremely serviceable for HOARSENESS." Rev. HENRY WARD BEECHER.

BROWN'S — "Almost instant relief in distressing labor of breathing peculiar to ASTHMA." Rev. A. C. EGGLESTON.

TROCHES

BROWN'S — "Contain no Opium or anything injurious." Dr. A. A. HAYES, Chemist, Boston.

TROCHES — "A simple and pleasant combination for COUGHS, &c." Dr. G. F. BIGELOW, Boston.

BROWN'S

TROCHES — "Beneficial in BRONCHITIS." Dr. J. F. W. LANE, Boston.

BROWN'S — "I have proved them excellent for WHOOPING COUGH." Rev. H. W. WARREN, Boston.

TROCHES

BROWN'S — "Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from COLD." Rev. S. J. P. ANDERSON, St. Louis.

TROCHES

BROWN'S — "EFFECTUAL in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS and SINGERS." Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON, La Grange, Ga., Teacher of Music, Southern Female College.

TROCHES — "Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me." Rev. E. ROWLEY, A. M., President of Athens College, Tenn.

BROWN'S TROCHES

Sold by all Druggists.

REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco. oct223mis

Great Excitement
AT THE
FARMERS' HEAD-QUARTERS!

HAVING JUST RECEIVED A LARGE AND EXTENSIVE Stock of

Dry-Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
&c., &c., &c.,

We are now prepared to offer still greater inducements than ever to the public generally, either for

CASH OR PRODUCE.

Salem Woolen Goods sold to the Trade at Factory Prices!

MINERS AND TRAVELERS
Going up the Columbia River, will remember that they can buy their outfits as cheap at our House at the Dalles as they can at any other House in Portland.

ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.
ROBBINS & STOCKING, Dalles. CHITTENDEN & DOLSON, Portland.
October 28th, 1861. dtf

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE.

ROBERT PITTOCK.......................TOBIAS MYERS.

R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1:tf

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,
CORNER OF FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS,
THOS. S. FITZGERALD, Proprietor.

THIS ESTABLISHMENT has been recently refitted, and affords the advantage of obtaining board and lodging, or either, at rates in accordance with the times.

It is located near the wharves of the Columbia River and Willamette River steamers, and is convenient to the business part of the community.

It will be the constant aim of the Proprietor to deserve the patronage bestowed on him, by preserving the strictest order and cleanliness, and by giving those who call the best viands procurable in the market.

The Empire will be open from 5 o'clock in the morning until midnight.

RATE OF CHARGES AT THE EMPIRE.

Board per week	$6 00
Board and lodging per week	7 50 and 8 00
Single meals	50
Board per day	1 00
Board and lodging	1 50

Attached to the Restaurant are a few Private Rooms where Ladies and Gents can have meals prepared at any hour.

Portland, Nov. 1, 1861. d1m

Notice to Lot Holders.

A S the Patentee ... that portion of the Portland ... lies between Salmon street ... and ... street ... I ... persons ... my law office, in Stark's ... Claims must ... 20th of January next.
... W. W. CHAPMAN Patentee

H. W. EDDY & CO.'S
"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

Best Article in Market,
FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by
HENRY LAW.

NewspaperARCHIVE®
NewspaperARCHIVE®

Old Friends Together.

O time is sweet when roses meet,
With Spring's sweet breath around them;
And sweet the cost, when hearts are lost,
If those we love have found them;
And sweet the mind that still can find
A star in darkest weather;
But nought can be so sweet to see
As old friends meet together.

Those days of old, when youth was bold,
And time stole wings to speed it,
And youth ne'er knew how fast time flew,
Or, knowing, did not heed it;
Though gray each brow that meets us now,
For age brings wintry weather,
Yet nought can be so sweet to see
As those old friends together.

The few long known whom years have shown
With hearts that friendship blesses,
A hand to cheer, perchance a tear,
To soothe a friend's distresses;
Who helped and tried, still side by side,
A friend to face hard weather;
O this may we yet joy to see,
And meet old friends together.

The austere Puritans of the English Commonwealth had such a dislike and abhorrence of every kind of monarchy that they would not suffer the word king in their Bibles, but wherever it occurred, substituted "civil magistrate." Thus, instead of the first and second book of "Kings," they read the first and second book of "civil magistrates." The author of a religious work published during Cromwell's protectorate, spoke of the "parliament of heaven," instead of the "kingdom of heaven."

Some one said to Dr. Petit, "You are such a skillful anatomist, you ought to know every ill that flesh is heir to." "That is true," replied the doctor, "but we are like the porters of Paris, who know all the streets, but don't know what is passing in the houses."

Dr. Recamier asked a patient in the hospital how he was. "Ah, doctor," replied the poor fellow, "I am so sick that if any one was to tell me I was dead, I shouldn't be astonished!"

During the campaign of 1814, a young Norman conscript was standing at "support arms." "Why don't you fire?" said his lieutenant, furiously. "Why should I fire on these men?" replied the greenhorn; "they haven't done anything to me." At that moment his comrade fell dead beside him.—"Lieutenant," said the rustic, beginning to wake up, "I believe these chaps are firing bullets." "Of course they are, booby, and they will kill you." With that the conscript began to blaze away, and fought like a tiger till the close of the action.

An officer who was on intimate terms with the Prince of Orange, one day asked him the purpose of an extraordinary march they were making. "Will you keep the secret?" asked the prince. The officer hastened to assure his master that he was incapable of abusing his confidence. "I believe you," replied the Prince; "but if you possess the gift of keeping a secret, God has conferred the same blessing on me."

A lady asked her physician's advice about a certain fashionable medicine. "Excellent, madam," replied the doctor, "but don't lose any time about it; for remedies of this kind are only good for six months."

Commercial and Financial.

We have little change to note in our markets. The anticipation of demand for produce for the upper country stiffens without increasing prices essentially.

There is, we believe, a plentiful supply of wheat in Oregon, to supply all demands likely to arise, until next harvest.

Our advices are that many farmers will go to the mines, which will make the prospects better for those who remain and cultivate their farms.

Cowlitz Market,
FIRST STREET,
Next Door to R. Pittock & Co.'s, Portland, Oregon.

CATLIN & FOWLER .... Proprietors.

THE Proprietors most respectfully announce to the citizens of Portland, and the people generally, that they will constantly keep at their market the very best and choicest quality of

Beef, Pork, Mutton and Veal,

and every variety of

VEGETABLES.

Cash paid for Butter, Lard, Eggs, Chickens, Turkeys, &c.

By strict attention to business and fair dealing we hope to merit and receive a liberal share of public trade.

SETH CATLIN, Jr.,
JESSE FOWLER.

nov10tf

Removal.
CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

HAS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND ... handsome building ... where his old customers ... Meats of all kinds ... BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SAUSAGES, &c.

GIVE HIM A CALL.
Portland, June 11, 1861.

Premium Cheese
IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner First and ... and Front ... The cheese which received ... Fair, is now ... Portland, ... 1861.

1861. Taxes! 1861.
State of Oregon, County of Multnomah.

TO THE TAX PAYERS OF SAID COUNTY ... in said county ... county ...
W. P. D... , ...
Portland, Sept. 25th, 1861.

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE ... TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS ... Also, LIME, CEMENT, and ... Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor Opposite M. E. Church, ...
June 3, 1861. B. F. SMITH.

NOW LANDING,
EX LATE ARRIVALS,

Brown Drills and Sheetings
30-INCH SHIRTINGS,
BLEACHED SHEETINGS,
BLANKETS,
...
Prints and Delaines,
...
DRESS AND FANCY PRINTS,
Alexandre's Genuine Kid Gloves,
GENTS' FURNISHING ...
Davis & Jones' ...
FLANNELS, ...
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
BRUSSELS AND 3-PLY CARPETS,
...
Paper Hangings,
DRUGGETS,
MATTING, HOLLANDS, HEMP CARPET
AGENCY FOR
Jewett's and Conon's Oil Cloths.

... for Cash, ... at ... from market rates.

FRANK BAKER,
... and ... Clay street ...

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE !

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry,

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties, on this Coast.

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice!

Also, a large quantity of BABBITT'S METAL always on hand.

aug15tf DAVID MONASTES.

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M. MARBLE .... D. H. LETTS,

MARBLE & LETTS,
(Successors to D. C. Ingles,)



INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr. Ingles, and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work, at short notice.

They will especially attend to

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order, and always on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back.

Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready. Come along with your cash. It is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make them for new work.

Yamhill street, corner of Second.
Portland, Feb. 4, 1861.

"Patronize Home Industry."

KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUFACTURING and are constantly on hand a superior article of

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article imported to the State.

If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY, let them buy

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED WHITE WHISKEY.

A. M. & L. M. STARR.
Corner of Stark and Front streets, Portland, Oregon.
dc15tf

Commercial College.
FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

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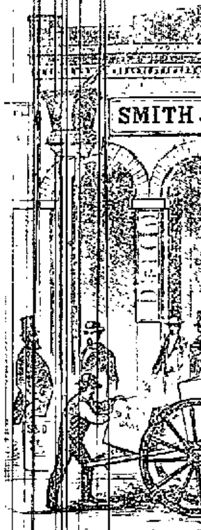
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... the most trifling duty imposed upon the ... of life, I sought the advice of many physicians ... trifling ... weeks, and in several ... treatment, I found, to my ... my symptoms became ... being told by one that ... the brain, medicine ... despaired of ever regaining ... as a last resort, and ... called upon Dr. Czapkay, who, after ... prescribed some medicine which almost ... the dull pain and dizziness in my head ... by the result, I resolved to place myself ... cure, and by a strict obedience to all his directions and advice, my head became clear, and my ... constant pain in my back and groins, the weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction of my whole body on the slightest alarm or excitement, the misanthropy ... the self distrust and want of confidence in others, the incapability to study, and want of resolution, the frightful exciting and at times pleasurable dreams at night ... involuntary discharges, have all disappeared, and in fact, in two months after having consulted the doctor, I felt as if inspired by a new life—that life which but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand. With the view to guard the unfortunate from falling into the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. Czapkay, and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice, being assured by my own experience, that once under his care a radical and permanent cure will be effected.

B. F. FILLMORE.

State of California, County of San Francisco:

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this seventh day of April, A. D. 1856. Signed,

[L. S.] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 3d, 1856.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—SIR: I have used the last of your medicine, and do not think I shall need any more as I feel very well, except that I have not entirely got my strength yet, but soon will with the appetite I have. It is just three weeks, you may recollect, since I called at your institute, with my constitution as I thought broken entirely, and never thought you would be able to cure me perfectly, but thought you might be able to do something to ease the pain in my back and head, and strengthen my nerves so that I would not get excited and tremble at everything. Now that you know what I expected, you may judge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery from those symptoms and the removal of those sores and blotches from ... throat, and the entire stoppage of ... which you said were principally the cause of my sickness. I can hardly tell you which is the greatest ... my surprise, except not having fully got my strength, I feel as well as any man can feel.

I have sent ... you twenty dollars over your charge, and think myself ... cured. If you think anybody will be benefited you may put this letter in the newspapers. Believe ... THOMAS HAYDEN.

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude.

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